# MATERIAL DATA SHEET STEEL GRADE

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### **General Information**

S355J2 is a micro alloyed structural steel suitable for e.g. mechanical engineering applications. The steel posess a good weldability with max CEV =0.47 for all variants. The steel may be delivered with a controlled silicon content for good galvanazing properties. Below, a number of closely related variants with various impact strength are presented.

Variant SB9813 is delivered with a closely controlled C-content for predictable properties and with a CEV value of max 0.41.

Variant S355J2(M) is a M-treated variant

Variant S355K2 and S355L4 both show good Impact toughness

Variant 285K is a variant of 520M

Variant 520M is a M-steel variant of S355J2

Variant 550M is a drawn or peeled version of S355J2

#### **M-Steel®**

The basis for the concept is that non-metallic inclusions are modified and controlled with calcium treatment in a way to minimize tool wear and to maximize chip control in machining operations. Our M-Steel treatment can be applied to any steel grade.

#### Similar designations

ASt 52, A52 FP, Q420q-D, 1501 Gr.224-460, A52 RBII, 1.0577, St52-3, SB9837 Grade32-36, SB9833

#### **Chemical composition**

| Variant            | Cast | Di     | Weldability             |     | С%   | Si % | Mn % | Р%    | S %   | V %   | Cu % |
|--------------------|------|--------|-------------------------|-----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 520 M (2721, 2723) | CC   | CC 0.9 | CEV 0.47 <sub>max</sub> | Min | 0.05 | 0.05 | 1.00 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.030 | -    |
|                    |      |        | Pcm 0.3 <sub>max</sub>  | Max | 0.20 | 0.50 | 1.50 | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.100 | 0.55 |

# **Mechanical Properties**

| Variant               | Condition | Format       | Dimension<br>[mm] | Yield strength<br>min [MPa] | Tensile<br>strength [MPa] | Elongation<br>A <sub>5</sub> [%] | Hardness | Impact (ISO-<br>V) strength <sub>min</sub> |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------|
| 520 M (2721,<br>2723) | +AR       |              | 25 < 40           | 400*                        | 520-630                   | 22                               | < 200 HB | -20 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 40 < 63           | 390*                        | 520-630                   | 22                               | < 200 HB | -20 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 63 < 100          | 380*                        | 520-630                   | 21                               | < 200 HB | -20 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 100 < 200         | 350*                        | 500-600                   | 18                               | < 200 HB | -20 °C 27 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       | +N        | Round<br>bar | 25 < 40           | 345*                        | 470-630                   | 25                               | < 200 HB | -40 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 40 < 63           | 335*                        | 470-630                   | 24                               | < 200 HB | -40 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 63 < 80           | 325*                        | 470-630                   | 23                               | < 200 HB | -40 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 80 < 100          | 315*                        | 470-630                   | 23                               | < 200 HB | -40 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 100 < 150         | 295*                        | 450-600                   | 21                               | < 200 HB | -40 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |
|                       |           | Round<br>bar | 150 < 200         | 285*                        | 450-600                   | 20                               | < 200 HB | -40 °C 40 J<br>(long)                      |

Rp<sub>0.2</sub> \* R<sub>eh</sub>, \*\* R<sub>el</sub>

### Transformation temperatures

| Temperature °C |     |  |  |  |
|----------------|-----|--|--|--|
| MS             | 400 |  |  |  |
| AC1            | 720 |  |  |  |
| AC3            | 815 |  |  |  |

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# SUSTAINABILITY-ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

At Ovako sustainability and reduction of our environmental impact is a major focus in everything we do.

Further information is found here.

| Steel works | Hofors | Smedjebacken | Imatra |
|-------------|--------|--------------|--------|
| CO2e/kg     | 120    | 62           | 76     |

To get the full picture of our products environmental impact we have to look at all of our  $CO_2$  emission sources.

Not only the steel work Scope 1-2 itself, but all operations downstream in our production, heating and heat treatment furnaces etc (full scope 1-2) as well as all the emission from input material, eg. alloys, scope 3.

| Steel<br>Grade           | Format  - ·  |     | Scope 1-3 (CO2e kg<br>/1000 kg steel) | Climate compensated Net emission = Scope 3 (CO2e kg /1000<br>kg steel) Scope 1 - 2 = 0 (compensated) |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| SB9813                   | Flat bar     | +AR | 404                                   | 167                                                                                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 550 M<br>(2723)          | Round<br>bar | +AR | 526                                   | 222                                                                                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 520 M<br>(2721,<br>2723) | Round<br>bar | +AR | 525                                   | 221                                                                                                  |  |  |  |  |

All above data are to be seen as typical values for the specified format and condition. Detailed information about your specific product please contact your sales contact.

## Other properties (typical values)

| Youngs module (GPa)               | Poisson's ratio (-)                             | Shear module (GPa)                                  | Density (kg/m3)                                    |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--|
| 210                               | 0.3                                             | 80                                                  | 7800                                               |  |
| Average CTE 20-<br>300°C (µm/m°K) | Specific heat<br>capacity 50/100°C (J/kg<br>°K) | Thermal conductivity Ambient<br>temperature (W/m°K) | Electrical resistivityAmbient<br>temperature (μΩm) |  |
| 12                                | 460 - 480                                       | 40 - 45                                             | 0.20 - 0.25                                        |  |

### Contact us

Would you like to know more about our offers? Don't hesitate to contact us:

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Via telephone: +46 8 622 1300

For more detailed information please visit http://www.ovako.com/en/Contact-Ovako/

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