# Material data sheet Steel grade



# 31CrMoV9



#### **General Information**

31CrMoV9 is a steel which in general is intended for the fabrication of quenched and tempered parts, which are generally machined and subsequently nitrided.

For additional Heat Treatment Data, please visit the Heat Treatment Guide.

## Similar designations

30CrMoV9, 1.8519

#### **Chemical composition**

Variant	Cast	Di		С%	Si %	Mn %	P%	S%	Cr%	Mo%	V%
6140	СС	8.26	Min	0.27	0.10	0.40	-	0.010	2.30	0.15	0.100
			Max	0.34	0.40	0.70	0.025	0.035	2.70	0.25	0.200
EN 10085	Std		Min	0.27	-	0.40	-	-	2.30	0.15	0.100
			Max	0.34	0.40	0.70	0.025	0.035	2.70	0.25	0.200

## **Mechanical Properties**

Variant	Condition	Format	Dimension [mm]	Yield strength min [MPa]	Tensile strength [MPa]	Elongation A <sub>5</sub> [%]	Hardness	Impact (ISO-V) strength <sub>min</sub>
6140	+AR	Round bar	25 < 150	-	-	-	< 420 HB	-
	+QT	Round bar	25 < 40	900*	1100-1300	9	-	20 °C 25 J (long)
		Round bar	40 < 100	800*	1000-1200	10	-	20 °C 30 J (long)
		Round bar	100 < 150	700*	900-1100	11	-	20 °C 35 J (long)

Rp<sub>0.2</sub> \* R<sub>eh</sub>, \*\* R<sub>el</sub>

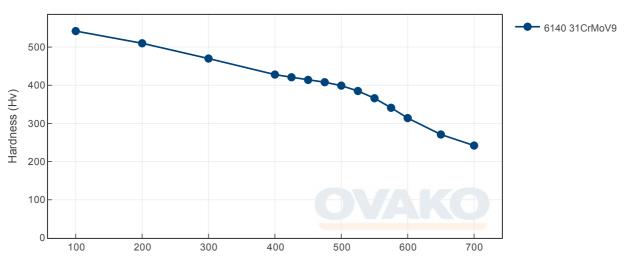
#### **Transformation temperatures**

	Temperature °C
MS	341
AC1	755
AC3	815

## **Heat Treatment Guide generated Graphs**

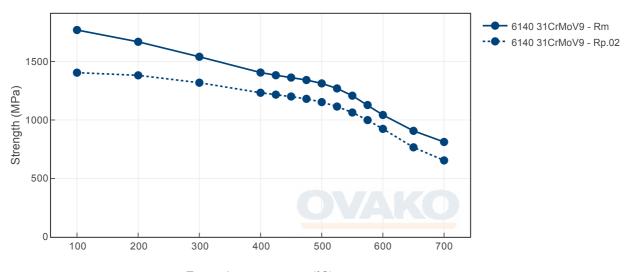
The following graphs are generated from a theoretical model. For further info see the Heat treatment guide module. Select a specific grade version for individual display.

## Tempering Diagram (hardness)



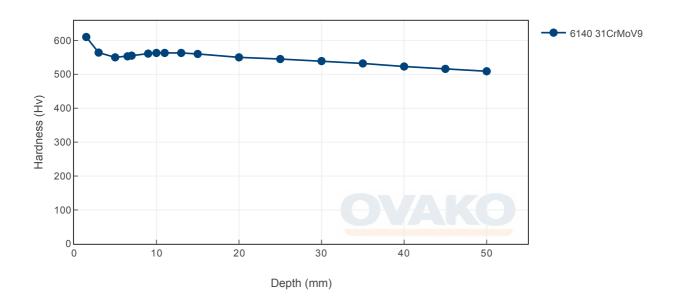
Tempering temperature (°C)

## Tempering Diagram (strength)



Tempering temperature (°C)

# Jominy



#### SUSTAINABILITY-ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

At Ovako sustainability and reduction of our environmental impact is a major focus in everything we do. Further information is found here.

In many international comparisons the crude steel Scope 1-2 emission is a key parameter, ie. the  $CO_2$  emission from the steel works itself.

As of 1 January 2022 we carbon offset all our scope 1 and 2 volume shown below.

Steel works	Hofors	Smedjebacken	Imatra
CO2e/kg	120	62	76

To get the full picture of our products environmental impact we have to look at all of our CO<sub>2</sub> emission sources. Not only the steel work Scope 1-2 itself, but all operations downstream in our production, heating and heat treatment furnaces etc (full scope 1-2) as well as all the emission from input material, eg. alloys, scope 3.

Steel Grade	Format	© Condition	Scope 1-3 (CO2e kg /1000 kg steel)	Climate compensated Net emission = Scope 3 (CO2e kg /1000 kg steel) Scope 1 - 2 = 0 (compensated)
6140	Round bar	+AR	546	262
6140	Round bar	+QT	803	315

As of 1 January 2022 we use carbon offset for all our scope 1-2 emissions, so in practice the climate compensated data is the same as the full Scope 3 level.

All above data are to be seen as typical values for the specified format and condition. Detailed information about your specific product please contact your sales contact.

#### Other properties (typical values)

Youngs module (GPa)	Poisson's ratio (-)	Shear module (GPa)	Density (kg/m3)
210	0.3	80	7800
Average CTE 20-300°C (μm/m°K)	Specific heat capacity 50/100°C (J/kg°K)	Thermal conductivity Ambient temperature (W/m°K)	Electrical resistivityAmbient temperature (μΩm)
12	460 - 480	40 - 45	0.20 - 0.25

#### Contact us

Would you like to know more about our offers? Don't hesitate to contact us:

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For more detailed information please visit http://www.ovako.com/en/Contact-Ovako/

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