

## STEEL GRADE

Last revised: Thu, 16 Jan 2025 14:31:58 GMT

**19MnV6\*** All**General Information**

19MnV6\* is a micro alloyed steel with high tensile strength, good machinability and weldability.

Suitable for case carburizing or nitriding

Good dimensional stability

Fine-grain treated

Delivered in as-rolled, normalized or quenched and tempered condition

Weldable if preheated

Ovako 280T is our premium variant.

Ovako 280X is used in the Ovako hollow bar program according to EN10294-1.

Ovako 281P is an additional variant of 281, which possess slightly different mechanical properties.

Ovako 281T is a micro alloyed steel that is suitable for quench and tempering and possess a high tensile strength.

For additional Heat Treatment Data, please visit the Heat Treatment Guide.

*\* Designation followed by "\*" is not an official EN standard grade but named according to the rules in EN 10027.*

**Similar designations**

19MnVS6, E470, 20MnV6, 20 MV 6, SS 2142, 1.1301, 19MnV6, 1.0536

**Chemical composition**

Variant	Cast	Weldability		C %	Si %	Mn %	P %	S %	Cr %	Ni %	Mo %	V %	DI %
281P	IC	CEV 0.64 <sub>max</sub>	Min	0.17	0.15	1.30	-	0.020	0.10	-	-	0.100	1.55
		Pcm 0.37 <sub>max</sub>	Max	0.22	0.30	1.70	0.035	0.035	0.20	0.20	0.10	0.140	1.80

## Transformation temperatures

	Temperature °C
MS	395
AC1	721
AC3	810

Steel grade 281: A1: 712, A3: 800

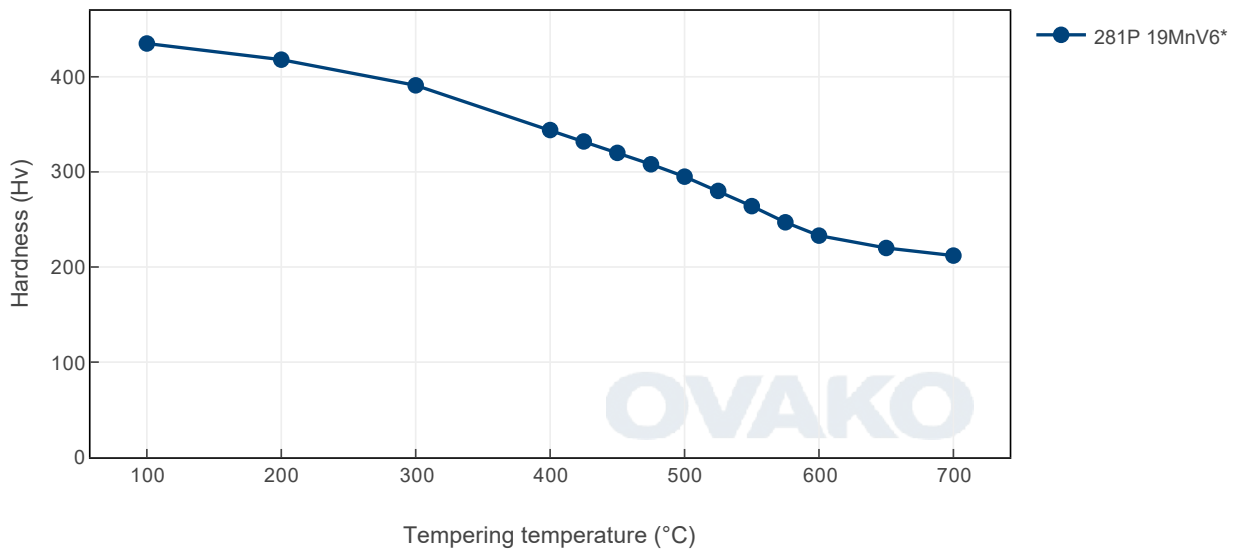
## Heat treatment recommendations

Treatment	Condition	Temperature cycle	Cooling/quenching
Normalizing	+N	900-920°C	In still air
Stress relieve annealing	+SRA	550-600°C	In furnace or in still air.
Carburizing	+C	850-950°C Carbon potential see diagram	In still air or direct quench
Hardening	+QT	900-950°C	In water
Hardening	+QT	850-910°C As-carburized	In oil
Tempering	+QT	500-650°C	
Tempering	+QT	150-200°C As-carburized	

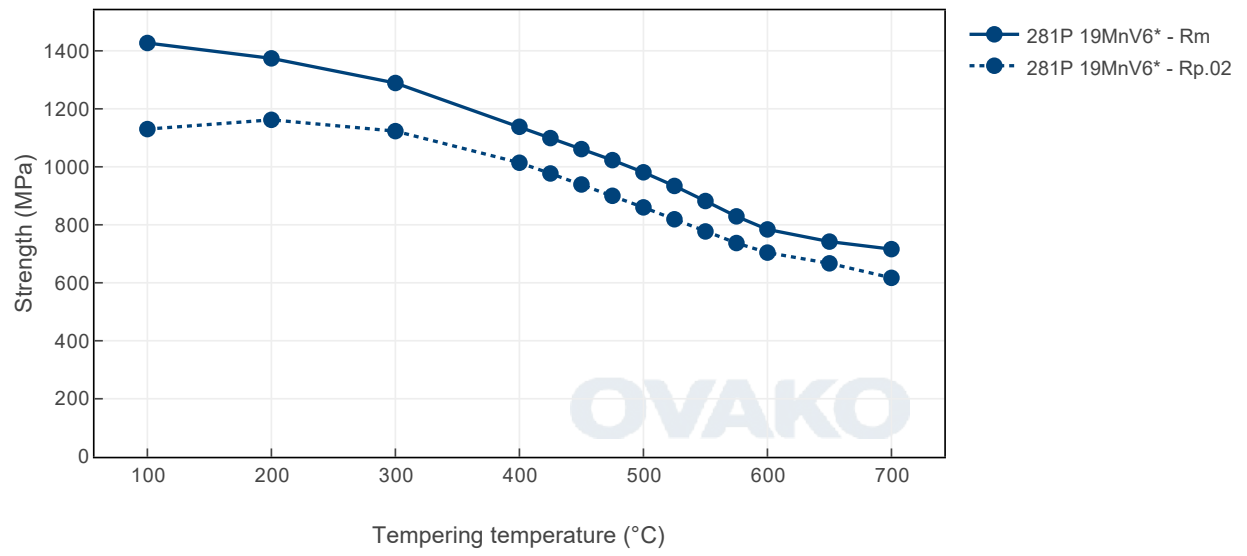
## Heat Treatment Guide generated Graphs

The following graphs are generated from a theoretical model. For further info see the Heat treatment guide module. Select a specific grade version for individual display.

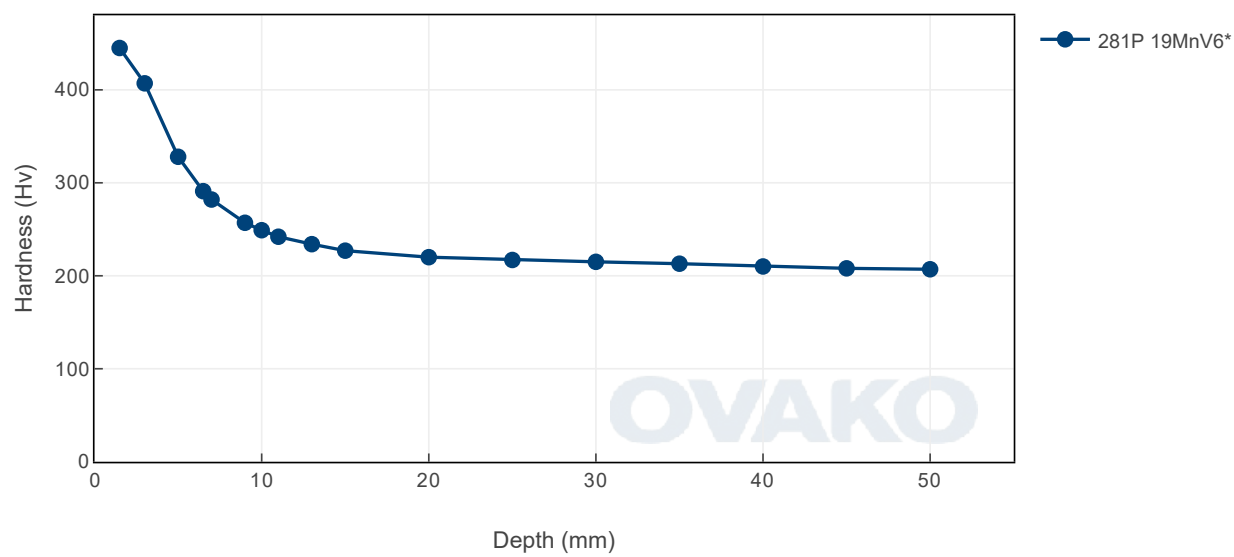
Tempering Diagram (hardness)



Tempering Diagram (strength)

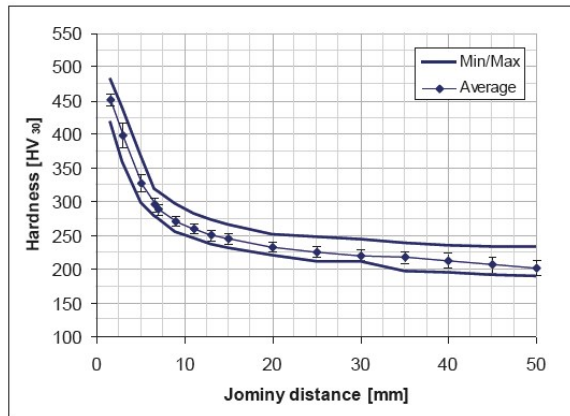


# Jominy



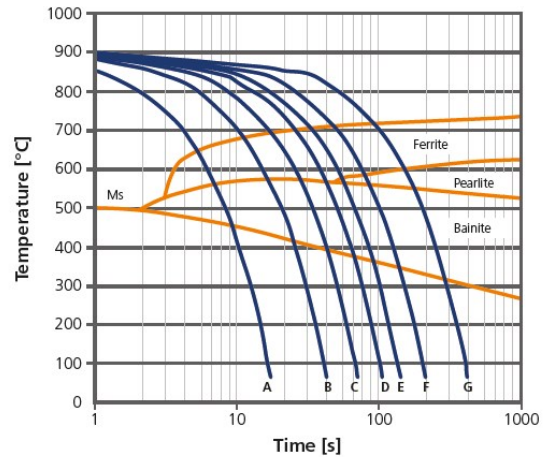
## Ovako 280

### Hardenability



Jominy hardenability according to ASTM A255. The graph shows the average values, standard deviation (error bars) and minimum/maximum values for Ovako 280T.

CCT – Ovako 280T

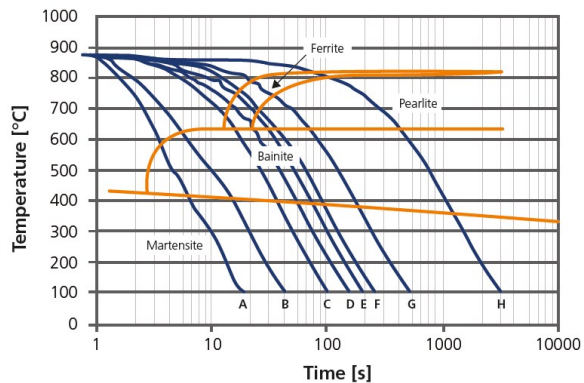


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
$t_{9-5}$ [s]	6	15	25	38	50	75	150
Hv <sub>30</sub>	370	335	285	260	250	230	205

## Ovako 281

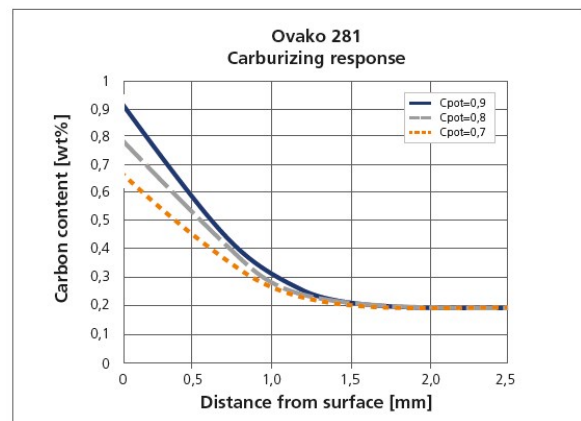
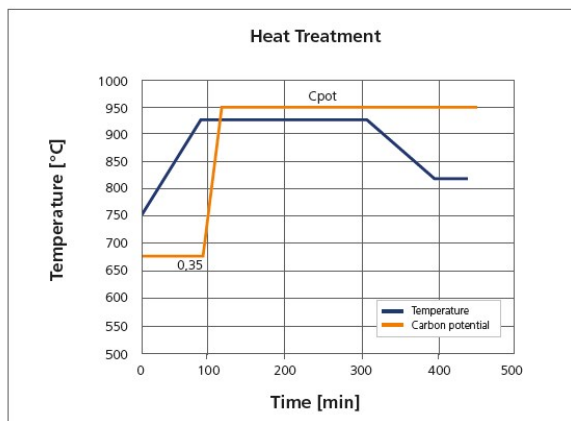
### CCT

Austenitized at 860°C for 15 minutes



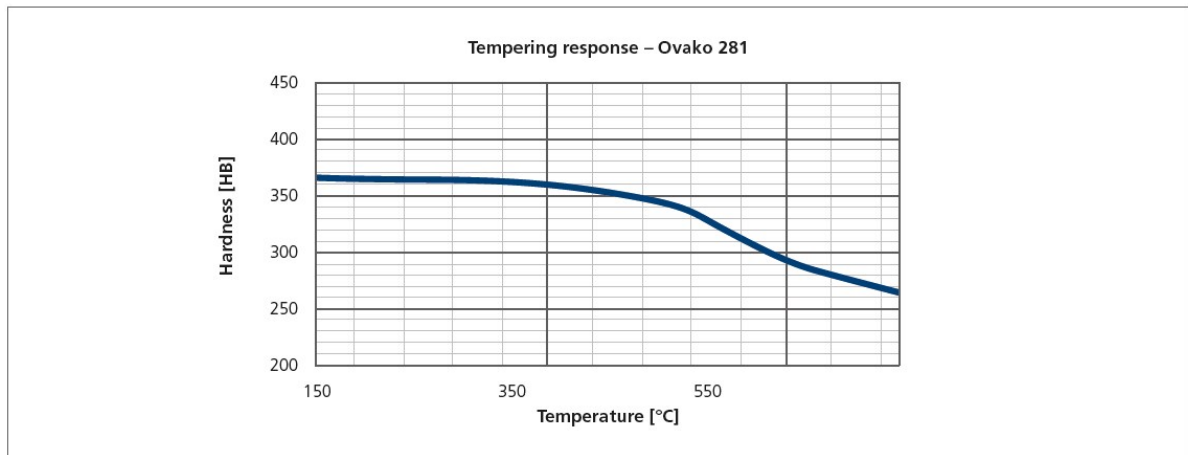
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
$t_{9-5}$ [s]	3	8	20	30	40	50	100	600
Hv <sub>30</sub>	409	300	262	244	239	225	214	181

## Case carburizing response - Ovako 280 and 281



Carburization response for Ovako 281 for the cycles shown in the figure above.

## Tempering response - Ovako 281



Tempering response after martensitic hardening.

## Welding - Ovako 280

Ovako 280T has good welding properties and can be welded with all conventional welding methods. The low carbon equivalent means that 280T can be welded without preheating up to fairly large dimensions.

- For the best results welding should be continuous, and the weld should be slowly cooled in ambient air conditions.
- If the welding is performed in a damp environment or if the temperature is below 5°C the preheating temperature should be increased by 25°C.
- To minimize the effects of a mixed zone, the chemical composition of the filler metal should be similar to that of the base material.
- Post-heating directly after welding also assists the removal of hydrogen. It should be performed at 200°C, directly after welding, holding for 5min/mm material thickness, for at least one hour.

Recommended working temperatures for welding with ferritic consumables:

Combined wall thickness [mm]								
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	
RT		75°C	100°C	125°C	150°C			

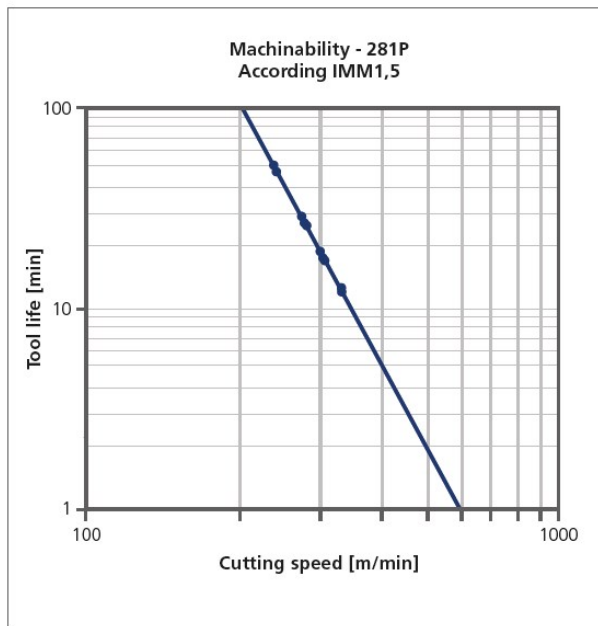
The recommended preheating temperatures are based upon a heat input around 1.7KJ/mm and that the hydrogen content does not exceed 5ml/100g weld metal.

Typical filler metals:

	ESAB	AWS	EN
MMA	<u>OK 48.08</u>	<u>SFA/AWS A5.5</u> E8018-G	<u>EN 499</u> E 46 5 1Ni B 32 HS
MIG/MAG	<u>OK Autrod 12.64</u>	<u>SFA/AWS A5.18</u> ER70S-6	<u>EN 440</u> G4Si1
SMAW	<u>OK Tubrod 14.05</u>	<u>SFA/AWS A5.28</u> E70C-G	<u>EN 758</u> T 42 4 Z M M 2 H10

## Machinability - Ovako 281

281P has good free machining characteristics coupled with good mechanical properties.

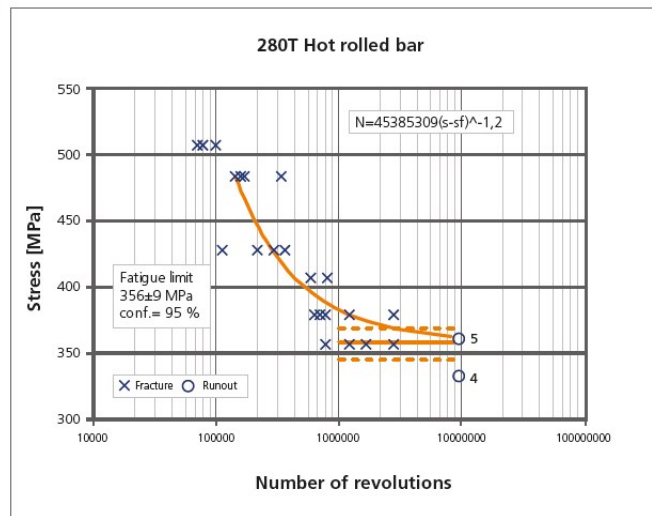
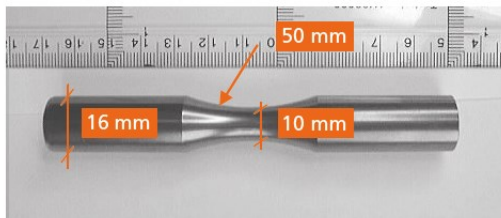


V <sub>5</sub>	V <sub>10</sub>	V <sub>15</sub>	V <sub>30</sub>	V <sub>60</sub>	α
380	337	314	279	247	0,17

Tool-life versus cutting-speed for normalized (180Hv<sub>10</sub>) Ovako 281P according to ISO 3685.

## Fatigue properties - Ovako 280T

Test method:	Rotating beam
Test procedure:	Stair-case 20 MPa steps
Specimen:	Hourglass shape Ø 10 mm
Heat treatment:	Hot rolled bar Ø 80 mm
Hardness:	200 HB



## SUSTAINABILITY-ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

At Ovako sustainability and reduction of our environmental impact is a major focus in everything we do.

Further information is found [here](#).

Steel works	Hofors	Smedjebacken	Imatra
CO <sub>2</sub> e/kg	120	62	76

To get the full picture of our products environmental impact we have to look at all of our CO<sub>2</sub> emission sources.

Not only the steel work Scope 1-2 itself, but all operations downstream in our production, heating and heat treatment furnaces etc (full scope 1-2) as well as all the emission from input material, eg. alloys, scope 3.

Steel Grade	Format	Condition <sup>1</sup>	Scope 1-3 (CO2e kg /1000 kg steel)
281	Round bar	+AR	591
281	Round bar	+N	596
281	Tube,wall	+AR	612
281	Tube,wall	+N	615
280T	Round bar	+AR	596
280T	Round bar	+N	600
280T	Tube,wall	+AR	617
280T	Tube,wall	+N	620

All above data are to be seen as typical values for the specified format and condition. Detailed information about your specific product please contact your sales contact.

### Other properties (typical values)

Youngs module (GPa)	Poisson 's ratio (-)	Shear module (GPa)	Density (kg/m3)
210	0.3	80	7800
Average CTE 20-300°C (µm/m°K)	Specific heat capacity 50/100°C (J/kg °K)	Thermal conductivity Ambient temperature (W/m°K)	Electrical resistivity Ambient temperature (µΩm)
12	460 - 480	40 - 45	0.20 - 0.25

### Contact us

Would you like to know more about our offers? Don't hesitate to contact us:

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Via telephone: +46 8 622 1300

For more detailed information please visit <http://www.ovako.com/en/Contact-Ovako/>

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